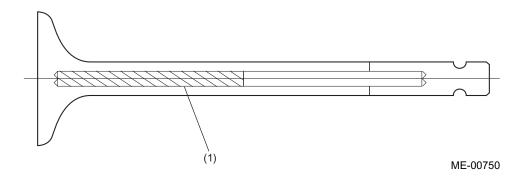
## 11.Sodium-filled Exhaust Valves

Each exhaust valve contains pure sodium in its hollow stem. Sodium has high thermal conductivity.

The entrapped sodium will liquefy at high temperatures and move inside the stem as the valve is operated. Thus the sodium will effectively transfer heat from the valve head to the valve stem, contributing to cooling down the valve head faster.



(1) Pure sodium